# **MEMORANDUM**

To

## **Supreme Court Appointed Commission**

Justice (Retd) N. Santosh Hegde (Former Judge of the Supreme Court of India)

Mr. J.M. Lyngdoh (Former Chief Election Commissioner of India)

> Mr. Ajay Kumar Singh (Former DG & IGP, Karnataka)

In the matter of the undated Public Notice published in the Manipuri daily newspaper "Poknapham" and English daily newspaper "The People's Chronicle" on 9<sup>th</sup> February 2013

18<sup>th</sup> February 2013

Copy to:
Hon'ble Shri Justice Altamas Kabir
Chief Justice of India, Supreme Court

CIVIL SOCIETY **COALITION ON HUMAN RIGHTS** IN MANIPUR AND THE UN **CSCHR**  Respected
Shri Justice (Retd) N. Santosh Hegde
Shri J.M. Lyngdoh
Shri Ajay Kumar Singh

The Civil Society Coalition on Human Rights in Manipur and the UN, a coalition of human rights and civil society organizations based in Manipur in India's North East express our deepest appreciations for your prioritisation of, as members of the Special Commission appointed by the Supreme Court of India, the question of extra-judicial executions that prevails in Manipur.

We also express our highest appreciation to the Honourable Supreme Court of India for constituting this Commission under a directive on 4<sup>th</sup> January 2013 (WP [Crl] No.1/2009 and WP [C] No. 445 of 2012). Mention may be made here that the Commission was appointed following the recent petition filed by Extrajudicial Execution Victims' Families' Association (EEVFAM), which pleaded for an independent probe into more than 1500 cases of extra-judicial killings in Manipur.

The Civil Society Coalition on Human Rights in Manipur and the UN made a formal submission to the UN Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, Mr Christof Heynes, who visited India upon the invitation of the Government from 19<sup>th</sup>-30<sup>th</sup> March 2012, highlighting over 1500 cases of alleged or reported extra-judicial, summary or arbitrary executions in Manipur, of which more than 500 were children below the age of 18 years of age.

We are making this submission before this respected Commission that a Public Notice was published on 9<sup>th</sup> February 2013 in the local Manipuri daily newspaper *Poknapham*, page 3 and an English daily newspaper *The People's Chronicles*,

The constituent members of the Civil Society Coalition on Human Rights in Manipur and the UN signing this letter are:

Centre for Organisation Research & Education (CORE)

Citizens Concern for Dams and Development (CCDD)

Civil Liberties and Human Rights Organisation (CLAHRO)

Civil Liberties Protection Forum (CLPF)

Committee on Human Rights, Manipur (COHR)

Extra-judicial Execution Victim Families' Association Manipur (EEVFAM)

Families of the Involuntarily Disappeared's Association Manipur (FIDAM)

Federation of Regional Indigenous Societies (FREINDS)

Forum for Indigenous Perspective and Action (FIPA)

Human Rights Alert (HRA)

Human Rights Initiative (HRI)

Human Rights Law Network Manipur (HRLN-M)

Just Peace Foundation (JPF)

Life Watch

Movement for Peoples' Right to Information Manipur (M-PRIM)

North East Dialogue Forum (NEDF)

Threatened Indigenous Peoples Society (TIPS)

United Peoples Front (UPF)

(copies of the said newspaper are furnished for your kind reference). The Public Notice was issued on behalf of the Commission by one P.S. Moorthy, Secretary, Supreme Court Appointed Commission, Manipur Bhavan, 2 Sardar Patel Marg, Chanakyapuri, New Delhi 110021.

The mentioned Public Notice has no date and no further contact details besides the postal address. Further, the contents of this said Public Notice says that signed and properly sworn affidavits with three additional copies in the English language are to be submitted by interested parties and individuals, etc., regarding seven (7) named victims of alleged encounter killings by the Manipur police or Indian security Forces officers/personnel during 2009. These affidavits have to reach the above mentioned office of the Commission in New Delhi, the notice further said, within ten (10) days of publication of the Public Notice. According to a news item in the local English language daily newspaper *Hueiyen Lanpao*, dated February 7, 2012, "The apex court also instructed Centre and Manipur government to provide necessary manpower and secretarial assistance to the Enquiry Commission. Furthermore, the apex court instructed the Government of Manipur and all related agencies to handover any evidence, records and materials to the Commission" (a copy is furnished for your reference).

The daily further reported that "the three-member Enquiry Commission headed by Retired Supreme Court Justice N Santosh Hegde, which was formed under a directive of Supreme Court of India to conduct an independent probe into 6 different cases of extrajudicial killings in the state, would be coming to Imphal on March 1.

"During the visit, N Santosh Hegde would be accompanied by the two other members of the Enquiry Commission namely former Chief Election Commissioner J.M. Lyngdoh and Retired DGP of Karnataka Police Ajay Kumar Singh.

"Confirming the visit of the probe panel members to Imphal on March 1, a reliable source, however, informed that the term of reference or what they would be doing during their enquiry is not yet known."

On behalf of the Civil Society Coalition on Human Rights in Manipur and UN, I, as Convenor, seek to bring the following issues and concerns before this Commission.

 Considering that the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India has taken a very grave view of the matter brought before it by the Writ Petitions, and further issued specific directives while establishing this special Commission, the methods and manners adopted to inform the

- public and invite necessary sworn affidavits by the Commission's office at a New Delhi address with such haste and minimal time given for public responses bely the spirit and content of the Hon'ble Supreme Court's directives.
- 2. The sombre work to be completed by the Commission concerns the alleged fake encounter killings of several persons including a child in Manipur by government forces. The State government of Manipur has also been issued directives by the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India to provide necessary manpower and secretarial assistance. Yet, the Commission has chosen to establish its good office at an address in New Delhi, which is thousands of kilometres away from Manipur and with very poor functional communications avenues available for the general public. Further, submitting duly sworn affidavits in English to this office would require enormous effort, resources and time for many people in Manipur to whom English is a foreign language and financial resources are extremely scarce. Therefore, we are constrained to infer that the Government of Manipur is earnestly and wilfully undermining the efficient conduct of business by this Commission to make it inaccessible to the concerned families and public of Manipur.
- 3. We are unsure when this Public Notice was actually issued by the Secretary to the Commission, Shri P.S Moorthy as this information is not included in the published notice. Apart from this lacuna, the time given (10 days from the date of publication) for sworn affidavits in English to reach the Commission's New Delhi office is not only unrealistic but also has no precedent. We are further constrained to conclude that matters are not quite right, and a very serious national and international human rights and legal issue is being treated in a most cavalier fashion.
- 4. In our past experience with magisterial and judicial Commissions set up for alleged fake encounter killing in Manipur witnesses of the event and surviving family members of the deceased have been consistently unwilling or afraid to depose before the commission due to reasons of personal safety, threats received from state agents and security reasons. Since India does not have a witness protection program, we strongly apprehend that this Supreme Court appointed Commission will have a similar experience during the conduct of its business. We have reasons to believe that in at least two of the seven cases being examined by Commissions there were independent witnesses to the extra judicial, or summary execution. Therefore, it is incumbent on this Commission to ensure the safety and security of all interested parties who may provide material or oral evidence before this Commission.

5. Furthermore, the vast number of such fake encounter killing in Manipur occurred repetitively at particular areas and spots around Imphal valley. Such spots or areas have become known to the peoples as the "Killing Fields". Many so-called encounter killings have also occurred in broad daylight witnessed by people living or working around the vicinity. Therefore, we have reasons to believe that there may be witnesses to the summary executions in the list of cases being examined by the Commission. The Commission is urged to ensure that reliable and independent witnesses submit evidence(s) or depose before it.

#### We pray, therefore, that:

- I. Public notification please be re-published or broadcasted in both state-run and private-run information dissemination mediums like the radio, television, daily newspapers, etc at least three times in English, Manipuri and other languages in the State.
- II. The full Terms of Reference of the Commission must be fully informed to the public through such a re-notification.
- III. Last date for receipt of information by the Commission regarding the facts and circumstances relating to the killing of the aforesaid seven persons be kindly extended till 28<sup>th</sup> February 2013 to lend more transparency, accountability and inclusivity to the process.
- IV. The Commission should establish due processes and effective mechanisms to protect the witnesses, surviving family members of the deceased and other interested parties who wish to depose or appear before it.
- V. The Commission must also institute a confidential mechanism as established by communications procedures worldwide and in the United Nations Human Rights Council. This will further contribute to the personal security of witnesses and those who wish to appear and depose before the Commission.
- VI. The Commission's present office at New Delhi is not acceptable to us or the families of the deceased; and the Commission's office must immediately be established at Imphal, Manipur with the full cooperation and other essential support including financial assistance extended by the governments of India and Manipur. This office should be empowered to receive any material evidence or statements or affidavits to the

Commission, as such facilitation would greatly ease the hardships being faced by the interested parties in the cases being examined.

- VII. The present referred Public Notice is inadequate and does not give adequate contact details thereby nullifying a feasible mechanism of communications by telephone, fax or email (Internet based channels). Make available contacts through fax, email address where the original may be presented at Imphal before the Commission.
- VIII. Reduce the number of copies of documents required to be submitted to one copy. The burden of making necessary copies must lie with the office of the Commission, and not imposed on the poor and suffering families of the deceased. This is due to severe financial constraints of the poor families.
- IX. Apart from printed/written documents, also request the Commission to allow the submission and inclusion of audio, video, photos, object/material evidences including "killing fields" leading to the facts and circumstances of the killing of seven people in Manipur during 2009 for effective delivery of justice to the aggrieved party.

On behalf of the Civil Society Coalition on Human Rights in Manipur and the UN,

Dr Laifungbam Debabrata Roy

Convenor

Tel: +91 9774043541 (M), 2451319

Email: cschrmanipur@gmail.com

### Attached:

- 1. Copy of Public Notice published in Poknapham daily on February 9, 2013
- 2. Copy of Public Notice published in The People's Chronicles daily on February 9, 2013
- 3. Copy of news item carried by Hueiyen Lanpao daily on February 7, 2013

# Supreme Court Appointed Commission Manipur Bhavan, 2 Sardar Patel Marg, Chanakyapuri, New Delhi - 110 021

### **Public Notice**

The Hon'ble Supreme Court of India in its order dated 4/01/2013 in W.P. (Cri.) No. 1/2009 and W.P. (Civil) No. 445 of 2012 has appointed this Commission comprising of Mr. Justice N. Santosh Hegde, former Judge of the Supreme Court of India, Mr. I.M. Lyngdoh, former Chief Election Commissioner and Mr. Ajai Kumar Singh, former DG & IGP, Karnataka, to make a thorough enquiry into certain cases of alleged killings by security forces/State police, and to record findings with respect to the past antecedents of the said victims and the circumstances in which they were killed. The Commission will also address the larger question of the role of the state police and the security forces in Manipur. The commission will also took into the functioning of the State Police and security forces in the State of Manipur and in case it finds that the action of the police and/or the Security forces transgressed legal bounds, the Commission shall make its recommendations for keeping the police and security forces within legal bounds without compromising the fight against insurgency.

Notice is hereby given to all persons having knowledge of the facts and circumstances relating to the killings of the following persons, especially with regard to the past antecedents of the victims and the circumstances in which they were killed, to file their duly sworn effidavits along with supporting documents, if any, before the commission, with three spare copies. The affidavits should be sent to the office of the Commission at Manipur Bhavan, 2, Sardar Patel Marg, Chanakyapuri, New Delhi - 110 021 within 10 days of the publication of this notice:

Serial Name of Victim

Serial	Name of Victim	Particulars of Victim	Date of Incident
1.	Azad Khan	Son of Md. Wahid Ali, Resident of Phoubakchao Makha Leikai, PS Mayang Imphal, District Imphal West Manipur	4/3/2009
2.	Khumbongmayum Orsonjit	Son of Imo, Resident of PO & PS Manipur District, Manipur West	16/3/2010
3.	Nameirakpam Gobuin Meitel @ Tamo	Son of Romen, Resident of Bashikhong Mamang Leikai, PO & PS Irilbung, Imphal East District, Manipur	4/4/2009
4.	Nameirakpam Nobo Meilei	Son of N. Basanta, Resident of Bashikhong Mamang Lelkai, PO & PS Irilbung, Imphal East District, Manipur	4/42009
5.	Elangbam Kiranjit Singh	Son of Ibohal, Resident of Thoubal Haokha, Thoubal District, Manipur	24/4/2009
5.	Chongtham Umakanta @ Munalton	Son of Gunamani, Resident of Iroisemba Mamang Leikai, Imphal West District, Manipur	5/5/2009
7.	Akoijam Priyobroto @ Bochou	Son of Mongsangei Boroi Makhong, Imphal West, Manipur	15/3/2009

The affidavit (s) shall be verified in the following manner:
"Verified that the statements made in paragraphs \_\_\_\_ of the above affidavit are true to my personal knowledge, and those in paragraphs \_\_\_\_ are based on information received and believer to be true by me."

The affidavit (s) shall be filed in English. The deponents may be required to be present at the proceedings of the Commission, for cross-examination, at Imphal on March 1st, 2013, at a time and venue that shall be notified subsequently.

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Sdi- P.S. Moorthy, Secretary Supreme Court Appointed Commission

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# গত তৌখিবা কার মীওই ২৯ শিখে

লী লাইফম লৈবা উচেক দা কার বোম <del>পাকখায়বদা</del> নিখি অদগা া সেক্যুরিতি

মেদিকেল কংবা পাউনা

कथाग्रेथिवनि ।

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তেরোরিস্তশিংনা মমাঙদসূ মী চিনবা কৈথেলশিংদা হেক হেক তারগেত **उ**ष्ट्रिमा नाकिथ। देः २००४ ती (छद्वाती > मा (मास्त्रम व्याप्त्र নোংপোক বাদদাদতা মসিগুশ্বা কৈথেলদা বোম এডেক ভৌবদা মীওই ১০০ রোম হাংখি।

সিয়া মুদ্রিমশিংনা ন্যা তাবা বাবিল গ্রোভিলতসূ কার বোম অনী পোকখায়বনী যৌদোক্তা মীওই ১৩ শিখি অদুগা ২৬না শোকখি। শিখিবশিংদুগী মনুংল নুপী অমসুং অভাং য়াভাৰি হায়ার।

## দিল্লী পব্লিক স্কুলগা সোং হো হায় মূলগা খুৎশমুখ্রে

इन्कान, सम्बुदारी ०७ : होथिता জनुवारी ३३ में माउँथ (कारियाणी জিওংগি গ্ৰোভিসকী অন্দানদা লৈবা সোং হো হায় ফুলগী প্রিন্সিপাল মিস পার্ক তে রম সোনিপত্তা লৈবা দিল্লী পব্লিক স্থানা লাক্ষ্যে। মদুদা মহাক্লা দিল্লী পব্লিক স্থলগী প্রো ভাইস চেয়বপার্সন মিস বজু মানগা যারা চে অমা সহি তৌনতে।

যারখিবা অৰুণী মতুং ইরা ফুল অনীসিণী মরতন ঈ পাউ ফাওদোরবা, একাদেমিক ক্রিকুলম অমুদি মহেরোয়, ওজা অমসুং মমা-মপাশিং অমনা অমনা

## সৃপ্রিম কোর্ত এপ্লোইন্ডেদ কন্মিসন মণিপুর ভবন, ২, সরদার পতেল মার্গ, চনক্যপুরী, নিউ দিল্লী-১১০ ০২১ পব্লিক নোতিস

ওনবেবল সৃষ্ঠিম কোর্ত ওফ ইন্দিয়ানা মশাগী ওর্দর দেতেন ৪-০১-২০১৩ দল্লিউ পি (সি আর এল) নম্মর ১/ ২০০৯ অমসুং দক্তিউ পি (সিভিল) নম্বর ৪৪৫ ওক ২০১২ গী মখাদা সুপ্রিম কোর্ত ওক্ত ইন্দিয়াগী হারগী জজ মিস্তর জস্তিস এন সন্তোস হেগ্রে, হারগী চীফ ইলেক্সন কন্মিসারর মিস্তর জে এম লিন্দো অমসুং কর্নাতজ্ঞাপী হারগী দি জি ভান্তপ এন পাত্তেপ হেন্দ্রে, হারণা চাক হলেঞ্চন কান্ধগন্তর নেজর কো এন প্রশোধ অবসুং করন্যওলাল হারণা কাজ অমসুং আই জি পি মিন্তর অজয় কুমার সিংহনা শারা কশ্যিসন অমা এপ্লেইন্ত তৌষ্টে। মনি সেকারিতি ফোর্সেস/ স্তেও পুলিসনা মীওই কয়া হাৎবি হামবসী মতাগ্রদা কুপথনা থিজিন হুমজিরবা, তিতিমনি হুমেরিবিশিংকী মাঙ্জন্মচৎ অমদি করি মরমদলী মধোয়বু হাৎবিবনো হায়বদুলী অকুশ্লা মরোল কয়া রেকোর্দ তৌনবলীদমক্তনি। কশ্মিসন অমাল কার মর্যুপদা মংগ্রের্ প্রবাধন্য। অনুষ্ঠা অকুষ্কা মরোল করা রেকোণ তোলবলাদমক্তান। কাম্পান অসিনা মণিপুরনা স্তেত পুলিস অমদি সেকুারিতি ছোসেসনা লৌরিবা বৌদাং মতাঙ্গন হেনা চাউবা ব্যহংসু মেংশিনসনি। কম্মিসন অসিনা মণিপুরণা স্তেত পুলিস অমদি সেকুারিতি কোসেসকী থবক বৌশিল যেংশিনগনি অধুগা করিগুস্থা স্তেত পুলিস অমুদি সেকুারিতি কোসেসকী থবক বৌশিল অদু আইনগী বাংমান এইবস্থা তারবদি সমুশা সামত্ত্ব ১৯০০ মূল লালটোবনিংগী মারোজ্ঞা থেংনরিবা অদু কাষ্ট্রনবা ভৌদনা স্তেত পুলিস অমদি সেকারিতি কোর্সেসকী খবক

থৌশিল কয়া আইনগী মন্দা ওইহরবা কথ্মিসয়া রেক্মেন্দ টোগনি। স্বাদা পীরিবা মীওইশিংসি হাৎখিবলী মতাঙ্গা মদুগী অচুম্বা মবোল খঙ্বা অমদি করি মরম্পর্গী হাৎখিবনো হায়বা খঙ্বা মীপুম খুদিংমজী মফমদা নোতিস অসি যোক্কি। মসি মক ওইনা ডিভিমশিংগী মান্তলমচৎ অমদি মখোরীস করি মরমদনী হাংখিবনো হায়বন্ধী মতাঙ্গনি। মসি কন্মিসন্দী মফমদা অহেনবা কোপি অভ্যনা পুরা সঙ্গোর্ত পাম ৰামৰণনা হাস্ত্ৰতা হাছে নাৰ প্ৰতালী কৰিছিল। তেনিংঙাই ওইবা চে চাংশিং লৈৱবদি মদু মথৈ য়াওহলগা নিংখীনা ৱাশক্ষবা এফিলেবিত ওইনা শীখংলক্ষবগীদমক্তনি। এফিলেবিতশিংশু মসিণী নোভিস অসি জোঙলবা মতুং নুমিৎ ১০ গী মনুংশ মণিপুর ভবন, ২, সরদার পতেল মার্গ চনকাশুরী, নিউ দিল্লী- ১১০ ০২১ দা লৈবা কন্মিসনগী গুফিসতা থারকদবনি:

সে নং	ভিক্তিমনী মমীং	ভিক্তিমন্ত্রী অকুপ্লা মরোল	থৌদোক থোকখিৰা তারিখ
٥.	অজাদ খান	অপোকপগী মমীং এঘদি বাহিদ অলি, লৈক্ষম ফোবাকটো মথা লৈকায়, পি এস মন্তাং ইম্ফাল, নিট্ৰিক ইম্ফাল বেস্ত, মণিপুর।	8/0/2008
٦.	খুলোংময়ূম ওরসোনজিত	অপোরপর্গী মমীং ইয়ো, লৈকম ফৌবাকটো মখা লৈকায়, পি ও অমসুং পি এস মণিপুর দিস্তিক মনিপুর বেস্তঃ।	
٠,	নামৈরাকপম গোবুইন মৈতৈ এজিজ তামো	Same and seems sisting	
8.	নামৈরাকপম নোৰো মৈতে	অলোকপণী মহীং এন বসন্তা, লৈফম বাসিখোং মুমাঙ লৈকায়, পি ও অমসুং পি এস ইরিলবুং, উম্ফাল ইন্ত দিল্লিক মণিপুর।	
a	এলাংবম কিরঞ্জিত সিংহ	অপোকপণী মমীং ইবোহল, লৈফম খৌবাল হাওখা, হোঁবাল দিক্তিক মণিপুর।	
ક,	চোংগাম উমাকাস্তা এলিয়গ মূনালতোন	অপোকপনী মমীং গুনমনি, লৈফম ইংরায়সের মমাঙ লৈকায়, ইম্ফাল বেস্ত সিস্তিক মণিপুর।	
۹.	অকোয়ঞ্জম প্রিয়োরোতে এলিজ বোটো	্ৰ ক্ৰি লৈছেম মোংসাট	a 20/0/2008

মখাদা পীরিবা মত্তংসিদা একিদেবিতশিং য়েংশিনগনি :

"মুখুক্তা পদ্ধিবা একিনেবিতকী পেরাপ্তাক ...... দা যাওরিবা রাফমসি এহারুম খঙ্কা ফাওবদা চুল্লে হয়েনা তেরিকাই তৌরে, অদুগা পেরাপ্রাফ ...... স্বা রাওরিবশিংসি কংখিবা ঈ পাউদা হুম্ফুর ওইবনি অদুগা ঐহাক্তা মসি অচুস্থানি হারমা থাজৈ।"

এফিদেবিত (শিং) দু ইংলিসতা মেনগদবনি। মখা তাবা নোতিসতা শীরক্তদবা মতম অমসুং গ্রহমদ লাক্লিবা মার্চ ৩১, ২০১৩ দা ইম্ফালনা ক্রোস একজামিনেসন ভৌবদা দিপোনেস্তশিং কম্মিসনগী প্রোসিদিংদা লাকপণ্যী তঙাই ফ্রুবা লৈগ্নিন।

সেকেতার.

Px/904/9th



সুধিম কোর্ত এক্সেইস্টেদ কশ্মিসন

#### Extra-judicial Killings: Probe team to visit State on March 1

http://www.hueiyenlanpao.com/headlines/item/7568-extra-judicial-killings-probe-team-to-visit-state-on-march-1

HNS/Imphal, Feb 07: The three-member Enquiry Commission headed by Retired Supreme Court Justice N Santosh Hegde, which was formed under a directive of Supreme Court of India to conduct an independent probe into 6 different cases of extra-judicial killings in the state, would be coming to Imphal on March 1.

During the visit, N Santosh Hegde would be accompanied by the other two members of the Enquiry Commission namely former Chief Election Commissioner JM Lyngdoh and Retired DGP of Karnataka Police Ajay Kumar Singh.

Confirming the visit of the probe panel members to Imphal on March 1, a reliable source, however, informed that the term of reference or what they would be doing during their enquiry is not yet known.

Mention may be made here that the Enquiry Commission was constituted under a directive of the Supreme Court of India on January 4 following a petition filed by Extrajudicial Execution Victims' Families' Association (EEVFAM, which pleaded for an independent probe into more than 1500 cases of extra-judicial killings in Manipur.

The apex court also instructed Centre and Manipur government to provide necessary manpower and secretarial assistance to the Enquiry Commission. Furthermore, the apex court instructed the Government of Manipur and all related agencies to handover any evidence, records and materials to the Commission.

Out of the many cases, the Supreme Court gave its approval for enquiry into six cases. The six cases are that of Kh Orsonjit (19) of Sega Road Konjeng Hazari Leikai who was killed by Manipur Police Commandos in 2010; Y Kumarjit (18) of Irom Meijrao who was killed in 2009; Ch Umakanta (24) of Iroishemba Mamang Leikai who was killed in May 2009; E Kiranjit (22) of Thoubal Haokha who was killed in April 2009; N Govind alias Dhopa (25) of Bashikhong Mamang Leikai who was killed in April 2009 and Md Azad Khan (14) of Phoubakchao Makha Leikai who was killed in March 2009.

14-year old Md Azad Khan son of Md Wahid Ali was arrested by Manipur Police Commandos in the morning of March 4, 2009 while he was reading newspaper along with a friend named Anand. Family members tried to stop the CDOs from taking their son away but in vain. Later, he was found shot dead in a nearby field by the police commandos.

Source: Hueiyen News Service